


| DEFENSEIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING | | LEADS AND SIGNALS | | | WBF Convention Card 2.19  |
|---|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening) | | OPENING LEADS STYLE | | | |
| Aggressive in general [69] | | Lead | In Partner's Suit | | |
| New-suit = constructive; Jump new suit = FG | | Suit | 3 rd = Even; Low = Odd | 3 rd = Even; Low = Odd | |
| 1NT = 8-11; 2NT = High ODR Raise | | NT | 4 th ; 2 nd from xxx, TOP from Xxx | 3 rd = Even; Low = Odd | |
| RAISE = courtesy; Jump RAISE = PRE | | Subseq | ATT | ATT | |
| CUE = F1 or INV+ with SUPP; Jump CUE = mixed raise | | Others: Top from xxxx for bid-and-raised partner's suit | | | Category: Natural – Green |
| Reopening: similar style | | Leading trump (including partner's suit): S/P | | | Country: Hong Kong, China |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) | | LEADS | | | Event: All |
| 2 nd /4 th live = 14-18; system as over 1NT opening | | Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT | Players: Alex Seto – Leo To |
| Reopening = 13-17; system as over 1NT opening | | Ace | AKx(+); Ax(+) | AKx(+) | SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| | | King | AK; KQ(x+) | KQ(x+); KQJ(x+); AKJ10(x+) | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) | | Queen | QJ(x+) | QJ(x+); KQ109(x+) | 1♣ = 2+, may have 4♦; 1♦ = 5+ except 4441; 5-card major; Strong 2♣ |
| 1-Suit: RPE; system as over corresponding opening | | Jack | J10(x+); KJ10(x+) | J10(x+); KJ10(x+) | Transfer Responses; 2♦ = Weak ♦; Weak 2M; 2NT = Good 19-21 |
| Reopening = 6-card+ good hand | | 10 | 109(x+); H109(x+) | 109(x+); H109(x+) | Balanced minimum opening = 11 HCP |
| 2-Suit: 2NT = 2 lowest suits, flexible range [64] | | 9 | 9x | 9x | |
| Reopening = 20-21; system as over 2NT opening | | Hi-x | Sx; HxSx; HxSxxx | Sxx | 1NT Opening: good 14- bad 17 |
| DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening) | | Lo-x | HxS; HxxxS; xxS; xxxS | HxxS(x); xSxx | 2 OVER 1 Responses = FG [26] |
| Direct = MICHAELS CUE (flexible range) [64]: | | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY | | | Style: aggressive on both opening and preemptive bids |
| (1m)-2m = ♥+♠; New suit = NF; 2NT = strong enquiry | | | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| (1M)-2M = oM+m; New suit = NF; 2NT = ask m; 3♣ = INV, m; 3♦ = INV, M | | Suit: 1 st | High = Discourage | High = Odd | High = Discourage |
| Jump CUE = stopper ask: | | 2 nd | High = Odd | S/P | High = Odd |
| Lowest new suit = no stopper; CUE = FG; New suit = F1; 4M/5m = NF | | 3 rd | S/P (dummy's short) | | S/P |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH) | | NT: 1 st | High = Discourage | High = Odd | High = Discourage |
| X = Penalty [73] | | 2 nd | High = Odd | S/P | S/P |
| 2♣ = ♥+♠; 2♦ = one M; 2M = NAT PRE; 2N = one m; 3m = NAT PRE | | 3 rd | S/P | | |
| PH: X = any one suit; others = DONT (5-4+); 2♣ = 4♣6m | | Signals (including Trumps): Trumps: S/P; Smith Echo (High = Encourage) | | | 3NT = PRE, ♥+♠, at least 6-5 [12] |
| | | | | | REVERSE BERGAN RAISE [29] |
| | | | | | LEBENSÖHL [63] |
| | | | | | TRANSFER RESPONSES |
| | | | | | NEGATIVE FREE BIDS [61] |
| | | | | | UNUSUAL VERSUS UNUSUAL [62] |
| | | | | | SANDWICH 1NT FOR PASSED HAND [66] |
| | | | | | MODIFIED HELLO CONVENTION |
| | | | | | MODIFIED GAZILLI [27] |
| VS PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) | | DOUBLES | | | |
| DBL=T/O thru 4♥; LEB after T/O on Weak 2 | | TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) | | | |
| 3-level CUE = stopper ask; 4-level CUE = ♥+♠; (2M)-4m = oM+m | | Aggressive and may be light with classic shape or at reopening position | | | |
| 2NT = 14-18; Simple Stayman; 3NT = NF | | 1NT = 8-10; 2NT = 11-12; Jump new suit = INV; CUE = F1, subsequent = FG | | | |
| (4m)-4NT = NAT; (4♥)-4NT = ♣+♦; (4♠)-4NT = 2 suits [65] | | RESP DBL = 8+ | | | |
| | | | | | |
| VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS | | SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES | | | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| Vs. strong 1m: NAT, treatment as natural opening | | 1♣-(X)-XX = ♦; 1♦-(X)-XX = ♥; 1♣-(1♦)-X = ♥; 1m-(1♥)-X = ♠ | | | FG situation: standard approach |
| Vs. strong 2m: X = 3 suits; Others = SUCTION (all-level) (only for 2 nd live) [70] | | NEG DBL thru 4♥ [52] | | | Under obvious sacrifice: standard approach |
| | | RESP DBL thru 3♣ | | | |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLES | | MAX DBL only available at 3♣ for ♦ fit, 3♦ for ♥ fit, 3♥ for ♠ fit [53] | | | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE |
| 1♣-(X)-XX = ♦; 1♦-(X)-XX = ♥; system as if no double | | No SUPP DBL nor SUPP REDBL, they all show strength | | | |
| 1M-(X)-(XX) = 10+; system as if no double | | Lead directing DBL and LIGHTNER DBL [54] | | | |
| | | Unsolicited DBL and REDBL | | | Psychics: extremely rare |

| OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|----|--|--|--|---|
| Open | Art | Min | ND | Description | Responses | Subsequent Action | Passed Hand Bidding |
| 1♣ | | 2 | 4♥ | 10-21, may have 4♦ [01] may have 5-card suit with 6♣+ | 1♦ = ♥; 1♥ = ♠; 1♠ = 6+, no 4M; 1NT = FG, 5♦+ and 4M+ 2♣ = NF, ♣+♦; 2♥/♥ = INV 6♥/♠+ [21]; 2♠ = INV, 5♠+ 2NT = 10-11; 3♣ = PRE; 3♣/M = WK 6♣/M +; 3NT = NF 4m = PRE; 4M/5m = NF | XYZ CONVENTION [22]; NEW MAJOR GAME FORCE [23] FOURTH SUIT GAME FORCE [23] 1X-1Y-2NT ADVANCES [24] | |
| 1♦ | | 4 | 4♥ | 10-21, 5-card+ except 4441 [02] may have 5-card major with 6♦+ | 1♥ = ♥; 1♠ = ♠; 1NT = NF; 2♣ = FG, 4♣+ [26]; 2♥/♥ = INV 6♥/♠+ [21] 2♠ = INV+, 4♦+; 2NT = 10-11; 3♣ = INV, 6♣+; 3♦ = PRE 3M = WK 6M+; 3NT = NF; 4m = PRE; 4M/5m = NF | XYZ CONVENTION [22]; NEW MAJOR GAME FORCE [23] FOURTH SUIT GAME FORCE [23] 1X-1Y-2NT ADVANCES [24], GAZILLI [27] | |
| 1♥ | | 5 | 4♦ | 10-21, 5-card+ [03] 4-card in 3 rd and 4 th seat possible may have 5♠ with 6♥+ | 1♠ = ♠; FORCING 1NT; 2♣/♦ = FG, 3♣+/5♦+ [26]; 2♥ = Courtesy 2♠ = INV 6♠+ [21] MODIFIED JACOBY [28]; REVERSE BERGAN RAISE [29] 3♥ = PRE; 3♠ = WK 6♠+; SWISS 3NT; 4m = PRE | XYZ CONVENTION [22]; GAME FORCING 2♠ [23] FOURTH SUIT GAME FORCE [23] 1X-1Y-2NT ADVANCES [24] 1♥ - 2♥ - 2NT = Any invite [25], GAZILLI [27] | SEMI-FORCING 1NT TWO-WAY REVERSE DRURY [30] 2NT = 6-10, ♣+♦ |
| 1♠ | | 5 | 4♥ | 10-21, 5-card+ [04] 4-card in 3 rd and 4 th seat possible | FORCING 1NT; 2♣/♦/♥ = FG, 2♣+/5♦+/5♥+ [26]; 2♠ = Courtesy MODIFIED JACOBY [28]; REVERSE BERGAN RAISE [29] 3♥ = INV, 6♥+, short in ♠; 3♠ = PRE; SWISS 3NT; 4m = PRE; 4♥ = NF | FOURTH SUIT GAME FORCE [23]; 1X-1Y-2NT ADVANCES [24] 1♠ - 2♠ - 2NT = Any invite [25], GAZILLI [27] | SEMI-FORCING 1NT TWO-WAY REVERSE DRURY [30] 2NT = 6-10, ♣+♦ |
| 1NT | | | | Good 14 - Bad 17 [05] may have 5M, 6m or 5m+4M seldom with singleton | STAY; JOCABY; 2♠ = ♣; 2NT = ♦; 3♣ = NF, ♣+♦; 3♦ = FG, ♣+♦ 3♥/♠ = 13+, 31(45)/13(45); 3NT = NF; 4♣ = ♥+♠ any 6-4 TEXAS; 4♠/4NT = QUANT; 5m = NF | SMOLEN; BARON | |
| 2♣ | Y | | | ART, STR, 22+ if BAL [06] | 2♦ = 5-7; 2♥ = 8-9; 2♠ = 0-4; 2NT = 10+ (count AKQ only) 3X = Good 6-card+ suit, little side value; | Jump bid by opener = self-sufficient trump | |
| 2♦ | Y | | | Non-VUL = light PRE, 5♥+ or 5♠+ VUL = PRE, ♥+♠, at least 5-4 4 th seat = 10-12, 6♦+ | 2M/3M = P/C; 2NT = relay; 3♣ = NF; 3♦ = FG, 5♥/♠+; 4m = relay 2M/3♣/3M = NF; 2NT = relay; 3♦ = FG, NAT; 4m = relay 2M = NF; 2NT = INV, NAT; 3♣/3M = FG, NAT; 3♦ = courtesy | | |
| 2♥ | | 5 | | NAT, PRE [08] 4 th seat = 9-11, 6-card ♥ [13] | 2♠ = NF; 2NT = puppet to 3♣; 3♣ = puppet to 3♦; 3♦ = FG, NAT 3♥/4♥ = PRE; 3♣/4m = lead directing; 3NT/4♥/5m = NF | | |
| 2♠ | | 5 | | NAT, PRE [09] 4 th seat = 9-11, 6-card ♠ [13] | 2NT = puppet to 3♣; 3♣ = puppet to 3♦; 3♦ = puppet to 3♥ 3♥/4m = lead directing; 3♣/4♠ = PRE; 3NT/4♥/5m = NF | | |
| 2NT | | | | Good 19-21 [10] | STAY; JACOBY; 3♠ = minors or ♦; 3NT = NF; 4♣ = FG, 6♣+ TEXAS; 4♠/4NT = QUANT; 5m = NF | SMOLEN; BARON [45] | |
| 3X | | 6 | | NAT, PRE [11] 4 th seat = 9-11, 7 cards [13] | 3-level new suit = FG (except 3♣ - 3M at NV/V), NAT; 3NT/4M = NF; 3♣ - 3♦ = ask for 3-card major; 3♣-4♦/3♦-4♣/3M-4♣ = PRKCB 4-level new suit = CUE | | |
| 3NT | Y | | | 6-5 M, PRE [12] | 4♣ = puppet to 4♦, responder then bid 4M = fit, slam try 4♦ = bid your longer M; 4M = to play | | |
| 4X | | 6 | | NAT, PRE | 4M over 4m = NF; New suit = CUE | | |
| 4NT | Y | | | PRE in ♣+♦ | 5m = NF; 5♥/♠ = RKCB in ♣/♦; 5NT = pick a slam | | |
| HIGH LEVEL BIDDING | | | | | | | |
| Cue-bid style: show first round controls before second, except King in partner's suit; | | | | | | | |
| Concept of fast arrival; Forcing Pass; Pass and pull; NON-SERIOUS 3NT [41]; RKCB-1430 [42]; ORKCB [42]; PMRKCB [42]; PMB [42]; SPL [43] | | | | | | | |